

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1                    1.        A method for determining a heart rate in a pulse oximeter comprising:  
2                    determining a first heart rate from a pulse oximetry signal using a first  
3 method;  
4                    determining a second heart rate from a pulse oximetry signal using a second  
5 method;  
6                    evaluating a reliability of said first heart rate using metrics applied to said first  
7 method;  
8                    using said first heart rate when said metrics indicate said first method is  
9 reliable; and  
10                   using said second heart rate when said metrics indicate that said first heart rate  
11 is unreliable.

1                    2.        The method of claim 1 further comprising  
2                    determining that said first heart rate is unreliable when said metrics indicate  
3 that a most recent pulse is rejected.

1                    3.        The method of claim 1 wherein said first method does not use an  
2 ensemble averaged waveform, and said second method does use an ensemble averaged  
3 waveform.

1                    4.        The method of claim 1 wherein determining a first and second heart  
2 rate each comprise determining a pulse period, and further comprising:  
3                    converting a pulse period used into a rate.

1                    5.        A pulse oximeter which determines a heart rate, comprising:  
2                    a first heart rate calculator for determining a first heart rate from a pulse  
3 oximetry signal using a first method;  
4                    a second heart rate calculator for determining a second heart rate from a pulse  
5 oximetry signal using a second method;  
6                    an evaluator configured to determine the reliability of said first heart rate using  
7 metrics applied to said first method; and  
8                    a selector configured to use said first heart rate when said metrics indicate said  
9 first method is reliable, and to use said second heart rate when said metrics indicate that said  
10 first heart rate is unreliable.

1                    6.        The pulse oximeter of claim 5 wherein said selector determines that  
2    said first heart rate is unreliable when said metrics indicate that a most recent pulse is  
3    rejected.

1                    7.        The pulse oximeter of claim 5 wherein said first heart rate calculator  
2    does not use an ensemble averaged waveform, and said second heart rate calculator does use  
3    an ensemble averaged waveform.